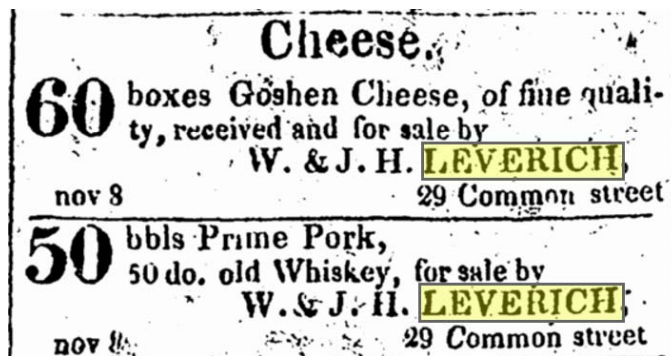


Individual Narrative of James⁷ Hervey Leverich [138] Son of Edward⁶ Leverich Sr. and Elizabeth Palmer

James Hervey Leverich was born circa 1800 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York, the son of Edward Leverich Sr and Elizabeth Palmer. The birth date is an estimate based upon baptismal date and an analysis of birth order of James' siblings. His obituary indicated that he was age 44 at the time he died.^{1,2,3} James Hervey Leverich was baptized 10 June 1800 at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.⁴

As early as 1822, James H. Leverich had settled in New Orleans, establishing a wholesale grocery business at 29 Common Street above Magazine (contemporary location 200 block of Common Street between Magazine and Tchoupitoulas), according to the 1822 and 1823 New Orleans City Directories.^{5,6} By the year 1824, William E. Leverich had joined with his brother James H. Leverich in the wholesale grocery business. The 1824 New Orleans City Directory lists W. and J.H. Leverich, grocers at 29 Common Street, between Fulton and Front Streets (contemporary address 200 block of Common Street). William and James advertised their products frequently in the New Orleans State Gazette newspaper.^{7,8,9}



1824 New Orleans City Directory published by John Adams Paxton
Leverich, W. and J. H., grocers, 29 Common Street



1824: 29 Common Street, New Orleans
W. and J.H. Leverich, Groceries
New Orleans 1873
Appletons Handbook of Southern Travel

James H. Leverich married Sarah Ann Webb on 23 Sep 1824 at Westfield, Union Co, New Jersey, at the Presbyterian Church.^{10,11,12,13} Sarah Ann Webb was born 8 January 1808 in Manhattan, New York County, New York. She was the daughter of Orange Webb Jr and Elizabeth Cebra of New York City.^{14,15,16,17,18}



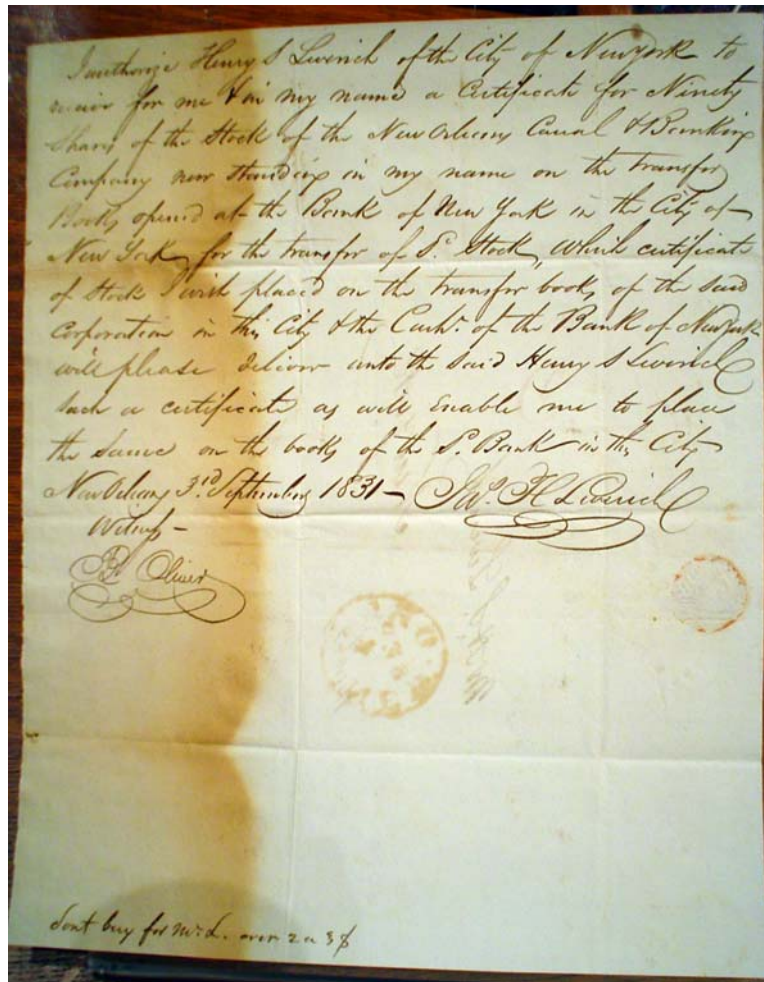
***Sarah Ann Webb, wife of 7-138
James H. Leverich of New
Orleans, Louisiana***

The early 1830's were a difficult time for James and Sarah. During this period, four of five children died as either infants or young children. Edward Jr., James H. Jr., James H. Jr., and Infant died in 1828, 1830, 1831, and 1834. The causes of these deaths are unknown, but cholera and yellow fever were prevalent in New Orleans at the time.^{19,20}

The 1830 U.S. Census of New Orleans, Orleans Parish, Louisiana lists a surname without a first name or initial, that could be interpreted as "Leverich". The quality of the census image (Ancestry image number 237) is unclear. The census tallies listed only partially reflect the known family at the time of James H. Leverich.²¹

Morton Rothstein, in his article *Sugar and Secession: a New York Firm in Ante-bellum Louisiana*, observes that James H. Leverich became well known as a leading figure in commercial banking at New Orleans, and had earned a solid reputation in mercantile circles, and by the early 1830's began gradually acquiring various plantation properties in Louisiana. Rothstein further notes that the whole sale grocery business, which meant the large-scale importation of beef, dairy products, fruits, and other foodstuffs from the Northeast, was just as important as the cotton trade in the business success of James Leverich and his brother William, at least in the 1820's and 1830's.²²

On 3 September 1831 James H. Leverich of New Orleans executed an affidavit granting power of attorney to his brother Henry S Leverich of the city of New York to act on James's behalf regarding the trading of 90 shares of the stock of the New Orleans Canal and Banking Company.²³



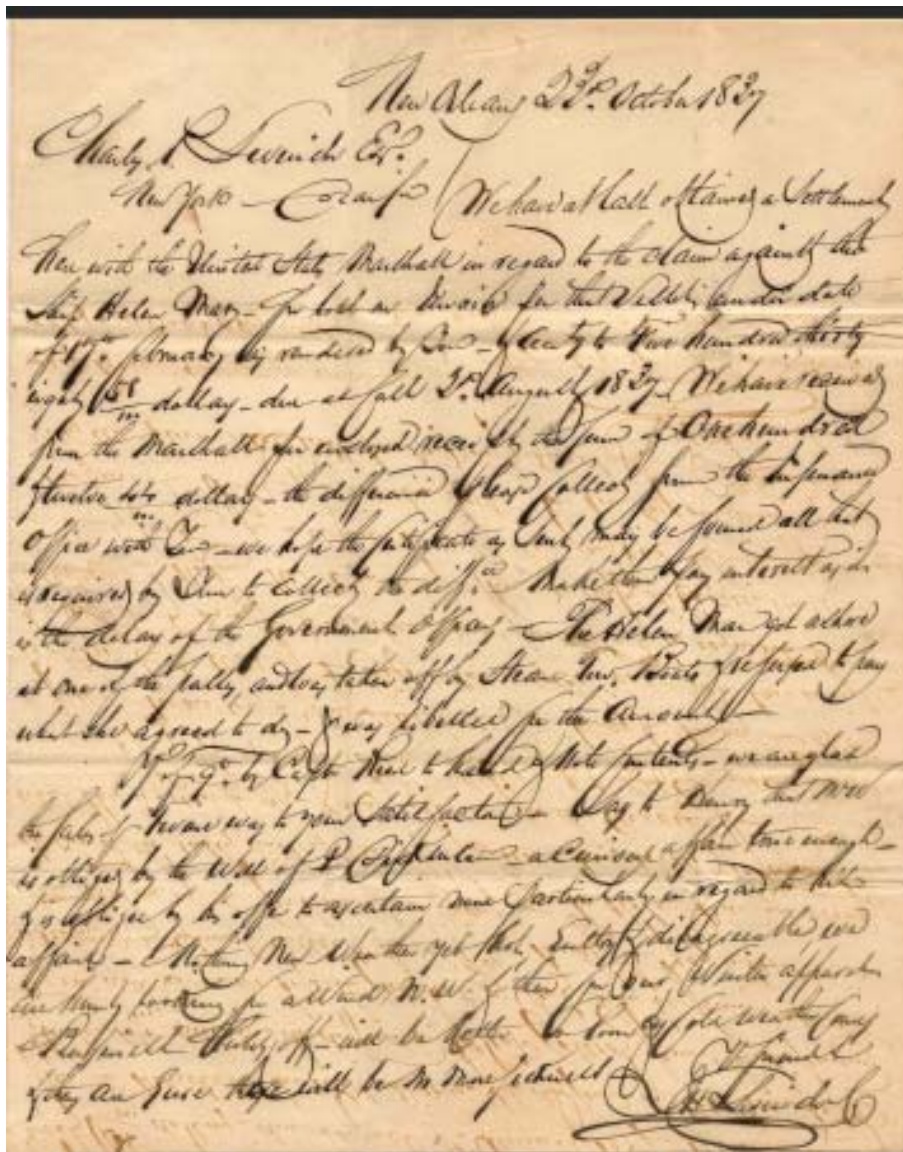
The 1834 New Orleans City Directory lists the business of W. and J.H. Leverich, grocers, at 10 Old Levee (contemporary address 100 block of Decatur Street, between Canal and Iberville).²⁴ About the year 1835, Henry and Charles Leverich, younger brothers of James and William E. Leverich, formed a partnership called Leverich & Co in New York. The brothers in New York and New Orleans worked closely together in building a commission and factorage business.²⁵

Initially, Leverich & Co. dealt in the products that commission merchants regularly dealt in during the 19th century. These included household products such as tobacco, foodstuffs, spices, glass and glassware, and soap. Leverich & Co. also dealt in industrial products such as hemp, hides, and bulk chemicals, specifically brimstone, saltpeter and indigo. A large proportion of the firm's business in its early years entailed the import of wine and its reshipment to other ports in the U.S. In this early period, most of Leverich & Co.'s bulk trade in Southern produce was in sugar and sugar products, i.e. molasses and rum.

The firm's business had two distinct but related components; the first was its activity as commission merchants. In this capacity, the firm arranged the import and export of goods between the United States and Europe, and the shipment from New York of domestically produced goods to other ports within the United States. The second component was its activity as cotton factors. In this capacity, the firm arranged the shipment and sale of Southern agricultural products to purchasers in the Northern states and in Europe, and in turn acted as purchasing agent for its clientele of Southern planters, filling their orders for manufactured or luxury goods. Leverich & Co. is listed in city directories of the period under "cotton factors", but in practice the firm dealt in all the produce of Southern plantation agriculture, including cotton, sugar, molasses, rice, and occasionally tobacco. It purchased on order for its clients a variety of manufactured goods, from furniture to kid gloves to heavy machinery.²⁶

James' father, Edward Leverich Sr, died 14 June 1835 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York. Edward left a will, proved 29 August 1835, which named as executors James H. Leverich as well as his brothers William E., Henry S., and Charles P.²⁷

On 23 October 1837, James H. Leverich wrote from New Orleans to his brother Charles P. Leverich in New York. The letter content is strictly business, addressing various aspects of settling claims pertaining to the loss of the ship Helen Mary off the coast of Georgia.²⁸



The 1838 New Orleans City Directory lists J. H. Leverich & Co, grocers at 10 Old Levee and 23 Dorsiere Streets, residing on Carondelet Street between Hevia (contemporary Lafayette) and Girod. His brother William E. Leverich had left the grocery business to accept a position as Cashier at the Bank of Louisiana, residing at 31 Bourbon Street (contemporary location 200 block of Bourbon St at Iberville St).²⁹



1838 James H. Leverich
A) Groceries 10 Old Levee
B) Residence 186 Carondelet
New Orleans 1875
Appletons Handbook of Southern Travel

The second child born to James and Sarah Leverich, and the first to survive to adulthood, was William Henry Leverich, titled Jr, born circa 1828. At about the age of 10, James and Sarah sent young William to school in New York, with his uncles Charles and Henry to look after him. In a letter to William dated 11 August 1838, James offered extensive advice on the importance of a good education and a good work ethic, stressing religion and morality over money and stating that "money makes fools of a great many men who do not know how to behave themselves if they happen to possess it."^{30,31}

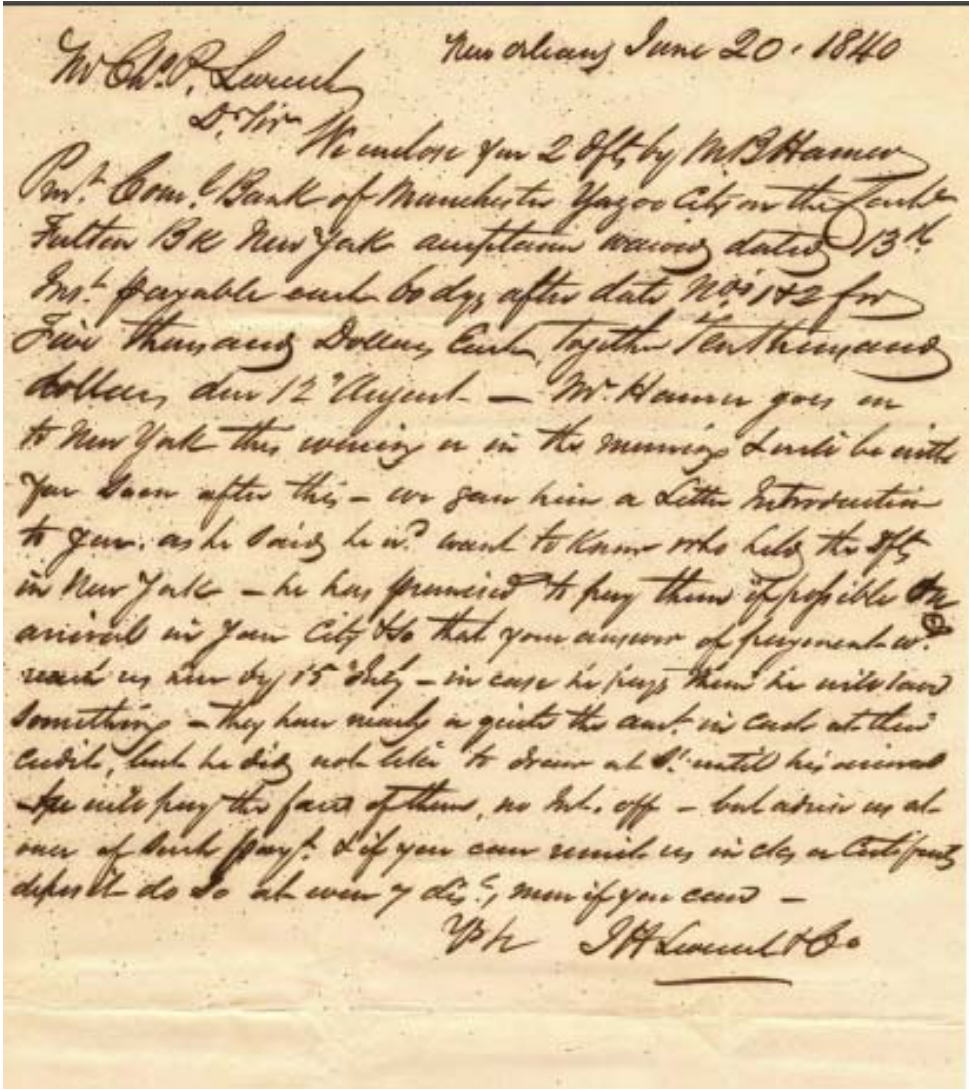
Sarah and James often mentioned to William Jr their desire to come north to visit him, as well as his aunts and uncles in New York. Financial strains in the late 1830's and early 1840's limited their trips north. In a letter to William Jr on 17 October 1838, not long after the boy had left his parents in New Orleans, James wrote "I hope to be able to visit you next summer, but I dare not at this early stage of the season promise positively - it will be four years then since I have seen New York and you cannot be more anxious to have my visit than I am to make it."^{32,33}

J. H. Leverich is recorded in the 1840 U.S. Census of New Orleans Ward 2, Orleans Parish, Louisiana. The census tallies include 1 free white male age under 5 (son Jasper); 1 free white male age 40 to 49 (James H. Leverich); 3 free white females under the age of 5 (daughter Anna, 2 unidentified); 2 free white females age 20 to 29 (unidentified, perhaps domestic servants); 1 free white female age 30 to 39 (wife Sarah Ann). The household also included 4 slaves, and the record indicates that one person was employed in commerce. Son William H. Leverich Jr was age 12 in 1840, and away from home at school in New York.³⁴

In *We are the Same People: The Leverich Family of New York*, Alana K. Bevan writes that James and his wife Sarah became social fixtures in elite New Orleans and were acquainted with some of the of the most powerful individuals in the city. In April 1840, Sarah wrote that their close neighbor, Mr. William Freret, had been elected mayor of New Orleans. She described the "immense crowd" gathered on the street and the celebration of victory, for which "guns were fired, a band of music played, and how Freret entertained his supporters at his house."^{35,36}

Ms. Bevan further observes that William and James Leverich and their families shared a close bond as they had moved away from families in New York to start a new business and life in the South. Sarah's letters to her son William Jr, who was attending school in New York, almost always mentioned her visits with her sister-in-law, Fanny (William's wife, who also lived in New Orleans). On one occasion, about June 1840 she apologized to William Jr for not having written lately, offering the excuse that she had lately been spending her time "at your Uncle William's, assisting them with their little Willy who has been and still is very ill .. he has been sick four weeks and his mother and family are nearly worn our with fatigue." The New Orleans Leverich's were close and relied on each other in difficult times, particularly since the rest of their siblings and close relatives remained in the North.^{37,38}

Another example of business correspondence is James' letter of 20 June 1840 from New Orleans to his brother Charles P. Leverich in New York.³⁹



The 1841 New Orleans City Directory lists J.H. Leverich, grocers and commission merchants, 10 Old Levee Street.⁴⁰

While opportunities for amusement and social interaction were a great attraction to southerners seeking trips north in the summer, another was the desire to escape the poor health and epidemic disease that accompanied the hot and humid summers of Louisiana and Mississippi. In a letter written to her son in October 1841, Sarah Leverich wrote of the "awful summer" they had had in New Orleans, noting that she could "not exactly say how many have died since the 15th of August, but I presume at least 2000 persons." Sarah went on to relate that William's two small sisters, Anna Maria (about age 3) and Eliza Jane (an infant) had been ill but had recovered thanks to the attentions of one Dr. Ruff, but that he sadly had succumbed to pleurisy a few days since, which was "a great trial" to her as she was worried about who she would call should the girls get sick once more.^{41,42}

On 18 April 1842, James H. Leverich wrote to his sister-in-law Matilda, wife of his brother Charles: "I am very anxious to see Willy and if he was not situated just as I could wish him to be I should feel very unhappy about having him away from us. But as always made up my mind to bring up my children with northern principles. I shall adhere to it and educate them north. They cannot be educated here with the same success -- there is something in the climate and in the customs here which ruins 4 of 5. Children ought to be bro't up and made to help themselves. Here the custom is for servants to wait on them at every call. Willy must clean his own shoes and boots and do all and every thing as I had to do. I've no idea to have false notions put in his head. He must know that he has got to work for his living."^{43,44}

Alana Bevan, commenting on the above passage, makes the following observation. "James' discussion of northern principles raises the question of what those principles might be. William Leverich, who worked with brother James and also lived in New Orleans, was the sole brother to harbor Confederate sympathies during the secession crisis and Civil War. The exact northern principles James references were likely related to the value on classical education that he possessed and which he nostalgically perceived at being more present in the North, where he himself was educated. Because correspondence to and from William Leverich prior to the secession crisis reveals no overwhelming preference for the South, it follows that William and James likely shared nostalgia for the north which, after James' death was diminished in William." During the Civil War, three of William's sons enlisted in the Confederate Army, and William and the rest of the family became refugees in Mississippi and Georgia, rather than live under the Union occupation of New Orleans.⁴⁵

On 13 June 1842 James and Sarah, joined by brothers William and Henry and their wives, were grantors to brother Charles P. Leverich, grantee, in a land transaction in Newtown, Queens County, New York.⁴⁶ On 1 May 1844 James and Sarah, were grantors to brother Henry S. Leverich, grantee, in a land transaction in Newtown, Queens County, New York.⁴⁷

James H. Leverich died on 17 Jun 1844 at New Orleans, Orleans Parish, Louisiana. His obituary in the *New Orleans Times-Picayune* stated that "with sincere regret we are called upon to announce the death, after a short but severe illness, of Jas. H. Leverich, Esq., long and well known as one of our first merchants. His remains were followed to the grave last evening by an immense crowd, every member of which could testify to his worth as a man, his probity as a merchant, his kindness as a neighbor, and his usefulness as a citizen. A column would scarcely suffice to chronicle the virtues of one who, at the age of forty four, has suddenly been called from the busy scenes of life." The *New Orleans Daily Tropic* added the information that James died at four o'clock in the morning and was buried the same day in the evening. His place of burial has not been identified.^{48,49,50}

James H. Leverich made a will 20 dated June 1835 that left his estate to his wife Sarah Ann Leverich and their children. Subsequently, James appointed his brother William E. Leverich and Samuel J. Peters executors of the will. The will was filed with the Orleans Parish Probate Court on 18 June 1844. On 21 April 1845 the executors filed with the probate court a declaration recording the results of a Family Meeting to settle the estate and agree on distribution of estate assets. James' heirs at that time were his widow Sarah Ann, and children William Henry, Jasper Strong, Anna Maria, Eliza Jane, Sarah Ann, and James H. Jr (the latter having been born in January 1845, seven months following his father's death). James H. Leverich left a sizable estate, and his brother William E. Leverich left his position at the Louisiana State Bank to apply himself full time to the settlement of his brother's financial affairs. James left his interest in the family farm in Newtown, Queens Co, New York to his brothers and sisters.⁵¹

The sale of real estate belonging to the succession (a Louisiana legal term that means "estate") of James H. Leverich was conducted March 27-29, 1846 by Beard, Calhoun & Co, and reported in the New Orleans Times-Picayune. A total of 23 tracts of land in and around New Orleans were sold for a total of \$160,365. This amount is the equivalent of \$5,190,000 in 2016 dollars.^{52,53}

By 1846 widow Sarah Ann Leverich had left New Orleans and returned to New York City with her children. As per the New York City Directory, the family is living at 192 Bleecker St in Manhattan in 1846, and 14 Irving Place in Manhattan from 1847 to 1856.^{54,55,56,57,58,59,60,61,62,63,64}

The 1850 U.S. Census records Sarah Leverich, age 47, born New York, living in Ward 18, Manhattan, New York County, New York. The household includes her children William H, age 22, clerk; Japser, age 15, student; James, age 6; Ann M, age 12; Sarah, age 8; and Eliza J, age 9. Also included in the household are two domestic servants born in Ireland, Ann Fee and Bridget Glynn. The 1850 Census record reports that all of the children were born in New York State. This would appear to be a reporting or recording error, since subsequent census records indicated that, with the possible exception of William H, the children were all born in Louisiana. William H, known to be living in New Orleans in 1852 and 1870, is not found in the 1860 or 1870 U.S. Census in either Louisiana or New York. Jasper is recorded as born in New York in the 1850 and 1860 census, and died in 1864. Therefore, it is possible that Sarah traveled from Louisiana to New York for the births of her older children.^{65,66,67,68,69}

The New York City Directory lists Sarah Leverich, widow of James H. Leverich, living at 162 W. 22nd Street in Manhattan from 1857-1864.^{70,71,72,73,74,75}



Sarah Ann Web Leverich, widow of James H. Leverich
1847 Map of Lower Manhattan (Wikipedia)
A: 1847-1856: 14 Irving Place
B: 1857-1864: 162 West 22nd Street

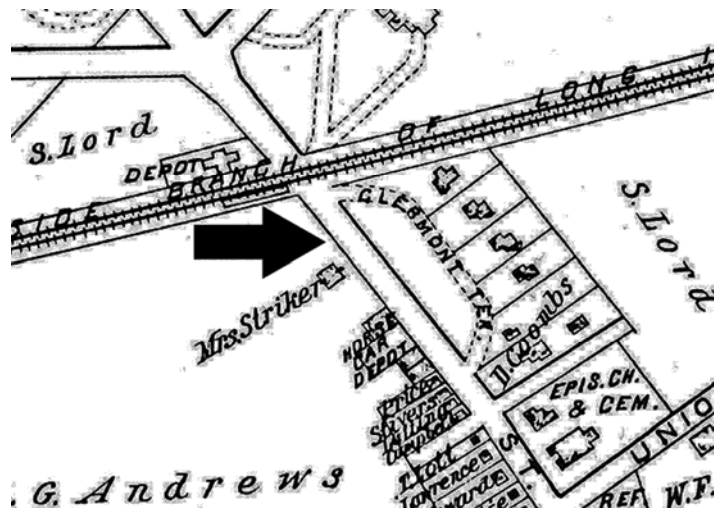
The 1860 U.S. Census records Sarah Leverich, age 52, born New York, living in Ward 18, District 2, Manhattan, New York County, New York. The household includes her children Jasper, age 25, born New York; Annie M., age 21, born Louisiana; Eliza J., age 20, born Louisiana; Sarah A., age 19, born Louisiana. Son James H. Jr, age 15, born Louisiana, attending school, is living in the household of Garret M. VanTossel, carman, Manhattan, Ward 18, District 2. Although the census record does not indicate, judging by the number of apparently unrelated individuals living in the household, it would appear that James was boarding in the household. Why James was not living with his mother and family is unknown, but the boarding arrangement may have been related to James attending school.⁷⁶

Sarah Ann Leverich joined the 5th Avenue Presbyterian Church in Manhattan on 6 March 1862.⁷⁷

By 1865, Sarah Ann Leverich had relocated to Queens County, New York. The 1865 and 1867 Long Island Directory lists Sarah living at Plank Road near Jamaica Avenue. The 1868 and 1871 directory lists Sarah living at Clermont Terrace in Newtown. The 1867 directory identifies Sarah as the spouse of J. H. Leverich. Sarah continued to live at Clermont Terrace until she died in 1882, Clermont Terrace being noted as her residence in her death notice. A profile of Clermont Terrace appears at the web site forgottennewyork.com.^{78,79,80,81,82,83}



Clermont Terrace, Newtown, Queens Co, NY
These mansions were built in 1856 by Samuel Lord as an investment



The 1870 U.S. Census of Newtown, Queens Co, New York records Sarah A. Leverich, age 63, living in the household of her son-in-law George P. Wright and her daughter Sarah A. Wright, age 29. Also included in the household are Sarah Leverich's daughters Anna M. Leverich, age 31; and Eliza J. Leverich, age 30. The 1871 Long Island Directory lists George P. Wright living at Claremont Terrace.^{84,85}

On 16 August 1870, personally appeared William Henry Leverich, a resident of the city of New Orleans, and William E. Leverich, of this city, the latter in virtue of an instrument of procuracy executed 25 February 1867, acknowledged the same day before Edwin F. Correy Jr a commissioner of the State of Louisiana in and for the City and State of New York, deposited in this office (Pierre C. Cuvillier, Nortary Orleans Parish, Louisiana) an act dated 12 August 1870, conveying his interest in his brother Jasper S. Leverich's share of their father's estate to his mother, sisters, and brother James H. Leverich Jr.⁸⁶

Wm H. Leverich
 Mrs Sarah Ann Webb
 widow of James Hervey Leverich

Pierre C. Cuvillier Not.
 Aug. 16, 1870

Personally appeared:
 William Henry Leverich, a resident of the City of N.O., and
 William E. Leverich, of this city, the latter in virtue of an instrument
 of procuracy executed on the 25th day of February, 1867, acknow-
 ledged the same day before Edwin F. Correy, Jr., a Commissioner of the State of La.
 in and for the City & State of New York, deposited in this office by an act
 dated Aug. 12, 1870, representing & acting for the following names as
 parties to-wit:

Mrs Sarah Ann Webb, widow of James Hervey Leverich
 Miss Anne Maria Leverich
 " Eliza Jane " "
 " Sarah Ann " "
 Mr James Hervey " " all of the City of New Orleans.

And the said spouses did generally declare as follows:
 James Hervey Leverich died in the City of New Orleans, where he was domiciled
 on the 16th of June, 1844.
 He left as his only living six children, the issue of his marriage
 with the above named Sarah Ann Webb, now his widow, to-wit:
 the aforesaid William Henry Leverich, Anne Maria P., Eliza Jane P., Sarah
 Ann L., James Hervey L. & Jasper Hervey L.
 The said Jasper Hervey L. died in the City of New York in the year 1866.
 He died intestate, unmarried and without issue, leaving as his
 heirs, his mother & three sisters and two brothers above named.
 (The said Wm H. L. by said act did then transfer & convey
 to his mother & sisters & brother Jas Hervey L. - all agree-
 with & in the name of father Jas Hervey L. - the brother Jasper S. L.)
 & Wm E. Leverich of Sarah Ann Webb, and of Jasper Hervey L. as at

The 1880 U.S. Census of Newtown, Queens Co, New York records Sarah A. Leverich, age 72, as a head of household. The household includes daughters Annie, age 40; and Eliza, age 40; as well as three domestic servants.⁸⁷

The *Newtown Register* edition of 15 June 1882 included the following death notice. "Mrs. Sarah A. Leverich, widow of the late James Hervey Leverich, of New Orleans, La., died at her residence on Clermont Terrace, Newtown village, last Monday in the 75th year of her age. The deceased was a lady of great refinement and intellectual ability, but of late years has been an invalid and mingled but little in society. She was a member of the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church of New York, and her pastor, Rev. Dr. John Hall, will officiate at her funeral, which will be from her late residence at 11:30 A.M. today." Sarah was likely buried at the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, although there is no specific documentation of that supposition. The records of the Church, that is the Register of Church Members, record that Sarah Ann Leverich died 12 June 1882.^{88,89,90,91}

Sarah A. Leverich, widow of James H. Leverich, made a will dated 1 February 1868, which was fourteen years prior to her date of death. The 1868 will leaves her estate to her three daughters (Sarah A. Leverich, Anna M. Leverich, and Eliza J. Leverich), and does not mention her two sons (William H. Leverich Jr and James H. Leverich Jr), both of whom were living at the time.

The will was submitted to the Queens Co New York Surrogate and was proved 25 September 1882. The probate petition lists 5 heirs: daughters Anna Maria Leverich; Eliza Jane Leverich; Sarah A. Cox, wife of Rev Samuel Cox, all of Newtown; son James H. Leverich Jr of Manhattan; and niece Adele, daughter of deceased son William H. Leverich (no date of death is specified), wife of Albert Villars of New Orleans, Louisiana. Henry S. Leverich and Charles P. Leverich, brothers of Sarah's deceased husband, were executors of the will.⁹²

James Hervey Leverich and Sarah Ann Webb had ten children, six of whom survived to adulthood. Children born between 1826 and 1833 might have been born in New York City, but also possibly in New Orleans, Louisiana. Subsequent children were all born in New Orleans.^{93,94,95}

- i. Edward Leverich Jr, named for his paternal grandfather, was born September 1826 and died as a child on 14 July 1828, either in New York City or New Orleans. Edward was buried at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.⁹⁶
- ii. William Henry Leverich, called Jr. presumably after his uncle William Edward Leverich, was born about 1828, either in New York City or New Orleans. William married 25 May 1852, either in New Orleans, or Jefferson Parish, Louisiana, Marie Antoinette Celestine Trudeau, the daughter of Rene Trudeau. A specific date and place of death and burial has not been determined for William, but would have taken place between 1870 and 1882. William is alive doing business at the New Orleans Probate Office in 1870, and listed as deceased in the probate petition of his mother Sarah Ann Leverich in 1882. William is listed in the 1850 U.S. Census living in his mother's household in Manhattan, New York Co, New York. William has not been located in the 1860, 1870, and 1880 U.S. Census, in either New York or Louisiana. William and his wife Celestine were apparently separated prior to 1860, at which time Celestine, and their daughter Adele, are living with Celestine's brother Alexander in Jefferson Parish, in the 1860 and 1870 U.S. Census. Adele was married in 1877, and Celestine died in 1884. Celestine's death notice states that she was the spouse of William H. Leverich, so presumably they were never divorced.^{97,98,99,100,101,102,103,104}
- iii. James H. Leverich Jr. was born 19 March 1830, and died as an infant 5 August 1830. He was buried at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.¹⁰⁵
- iv. James H. Leverich Jr. was born 22 July 1831, and died as an infant 7 September 1831. He was buried at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.¹⁰⁶
- v. Infant Leverich was born c 1833, and died as an infant 13 March 1834. He was buried at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.¹⁰⁷
- vi. Jasper Strong Leverich was born about 1835, either in New York City or New Orleans. Jasper died unmarried 23 March 1864 in Manhattan, New York County, New York.^{108,109,110,111}
- vii. Anna Maria Leverich was born about 1838 in New Orleans/Orleans Parish, Louisiana. Anna died unmarried 17 March 1887 in Manhattan, New York Co, New York. She may have been buried in the 5th Avenue Presbyterian Church in Manhattan.^{112,113,114,115,116}
- viii. Eliza Jane Leverich was born 22 January 1840 in New Orleans, Orleans Parish Louisiana. Eliza died 14 February 1910 in Manhattan, New York County, New York. She was buried at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.^{117,118,119,120}
- ix. Sarah Ann Leverich was born 11 March 1841 in New Orleans, Louisiana. Sarah Ann married for the first time George P. Wright 10 June 1868 at the Newtown Presbyterian Church. Sarah Ann married for the second time Rev. Samuel Cox Jr 15 January 1880 in Manhattan, New York County, New York. Sarah Ann died 4 March 1903 in Garden City, Nassau County, New York and was buried in the All Saints Cemetery in Great Neck, Nassau Co, New York.^{121,122,123}
- x. James Hervey Leverich Jr was born 7 January 1845 in New Orleans, Louisiana. James married for the first time Lizzie Marion Rapelye 16 October 1866 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York. James married for the second time Harriet Frances White 7 September 1876 at Bennington, Bennington Co, Vermont. James died 3 August 1919 at his daughter's home in Woodbury, Nassau Co, New York.^{124,125,126,127,128,129}

The four Leverich brothers, William E. and James H. in New Orleans, Henry S. and Charles P. in New York, corresponded extensively for both business and personal family matters. Some of this correspondence appears in the private market and turns up on Ebay.com periodically. Additional correspondence is preserved in multiple academic manuscript collections.

➤ "Charles P. and Henry S. Leverich Papers, 1794-1987"

Center for American History, **University of Texas, Austin**, Texas, 78712

<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/taro/utcah/00176/00176-P.html>

➤ "Leverich, Charles P. Business Letters, 1833-1851"

Woodson Research Center, Fondren Library, **Rice University**, 6100 Main Street, Houston, Texas, 77005

<http://alexandria.rice.edu/uhtbin/cgiirsi/x/FONDREN/0/5?&searchdata1=1375848>

➤ "Leverich (Charles P.) Papers, 1836-1854"

Mississippi Department of Archives and History, 200 North Street, Jackson, Mississippi 39201

http://zed.mdah.state.ms.us/cgi-bin/koha/opac-detail.pl?biblionumber=64582&query_desc=kw%2Cwrdl%3A%20Leverich

➤ "Leverich Family: Correspondence, 1820-1870"

Columbia University Rare Book and Manuscript Library

6th Floor East Butler Library, 535 West 114th St., New York, NY 10027

<https://clio.columbia.edu/catalog/4079023>

➤ "Leverich Papers", 1817-1937 (Bulk 1820-1890)"

New York Historical Society, New York, New York

170 Central Park West, New York, NY 10024

<http://dlib.nyu.edu/findingaids/html/nyhs/leverich/dscref13.html>

➤ "Southern Historical Collection"

#3739, Miscellaneous Southern Business Letters, Unit 6: Ten letters to Charles P. Leverich of New York Manuscripts Department, Library of the **University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill**, 27999

http://www.lexisnexis.com/documents/academic/upa_cis/2444_AnteBellSouthPlanSerJPt7.pdf

➤ "Craig, Fanny Leverich Eshleman Papers" The Louisiana Research Collection

Tulane University, Howard-Tilton Memorial Library, Jones Hall Room 202, New Orleans, LA 70118

104 items, 1765-1958; Collection No. 225 (0.2 cubic feet); Mainly correspondence documenting the Inskeep, Leverich, Hampton families and surveys and legal documents concerning land in Ascension Parish (Louisiana)

<https://specialcollections.tulane.edu/archon/?p=collections/findingaid&id=462&q=&rootcontentid=90113>

➤ "Minor, Catherine S. Papers" Women in History Project

William L. Clements Library; Papers, 1859 September 3 - 1869 July 28, Natchez District, Mississippi, 35 items

The **University of Michigan**, 909 S. University Ave, Ann Arbor, MI. 48109

<http://clements.umich.edu/manuscripts.php>.¹³⁰

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Prepared by:

Tom Leverich

28 Saratoga Drive

West Windsor, New Jersey 08550

tomaug12@aol.com

609-275-1239

www.leverichgenealogy.org

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1830 U.S. Census Louisiana, Orleans Parish. NARA, M19, Roll 45. Ancestry.com, 360 West 4800 North, Provo, Utah 84604.

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- ¹¹⁶Presbyterian Church Records U.S., 1701-1970, Ancestry.com.
- ¹¹⁷Passport Applications, 566612; Record Group 59; M1372 (Washington, DC: National Archives), Roll No. 0590, 15 November 1888, passport number 1013.
- ¹¹⁸1880 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co, Ancestry.com, Newtown, page 207C.
- ¹¹⁹New York City Municipal Deaths 1795-1949, online www.familysearch.org, CN 5343.
- ¹²⁰*Newtown Register*, 17 February 1910, page 5.
- ¹²¹Find A Grave, online <www.findagrave.com>, Memorial Number 58242768. Hereinafter cited as Find A Grave.
- ¹²²Newtown Presbyterian Records, Marriages, 1868.
- ¹²³New York, New York City Marriages, 1829-1940, Database Family Search, online <https://familysearch.org/search/collection/2143225>, Municipal Archives City of New York, 1829-1940, CN 374.
- ¹²⁴Massachusetts, Passenger and Crew Lists, 1820-1963; James Leverich entry; *Franconia* Passenger List, 30 August 1914, page 11703, Ancestry.com image number 212; in *T843* (Washington, D. C.: National Archives), 226.
- ¹²⁵1900 U.S. Census New York, New York Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, T623, Roll 1119, Manhattan, Manhattan Ave, page 10A.

¹²⁶ *New York Commercial Advertiser*, New York, New York, 1831-1889. Hereinafter cited as *New York Commercial Advertiser*, 18 October 1866.

¹²⁷ *Newtown Register*, 14 September 1876, page 4.

¹²⁸ Vermont, Vital Records, 1760-1954, online <<https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/XF4X-7MZ>>, Family Search. , Film No. 540115. Hereinafter cited as Vermont, Vital Records, 1760-1954.

¹²⁹ *Bennington VT Evening Banner*, Bennington, Vermont, 1879-1925. Hereinafter cited as *Bennington VT Evening Banner*, 6 August 1919, page 1.

¹³⁰ Bevan, "The Leverich Family of New York" , pages 1-2, 247.